I CLAIM:

A receiver for demultiplexing a digital data stream, the digital data stream including data packets each having a packet identifier, so as to retain only those data packets required by the receiver, the receiver comprising:

input circuitry for receiving the digital data stream;

- a memory for storing packet identifiers of data packets required by the receiver;
- a first control circuit for controlling the storage in the memory of the packet identifiers
- a second control circuit for extracting a packet identifier from a data packet in the digital data stream input to the input circuitry; and
- a third control circuit for receiving the extracted packet identifier and determining whether such matches one of the packet identifiers stored in the memory, and for setting a match signal to the second control circuit responsive to a match, wherein the second control circuit demultiplexes the input data packet responsive to the match signal.
- 2. The receiver of claim 1 in which the third control circuit outputs the address in the memory of the extracted packet identifier responsive to a match, and the second control circuit accesses that address to retrieve control information associated with the packet identifier.
- 3. The receiver of claim 2 wherein responsive to the control information the second control circuit controls the transfer of the input data packet to a destination address identified by the control information.
- 4. The receiver of claim 2, wherein responsive to the control information the second control circuit processes the input data packet and transfers the processed input data packet to a destination address identified by the control information.

- 5. The receiver of claim 1 wherein responsive to the match signal not being set, the second control circuit discards the input data packet.
- 6. The receiver of claim 1 in which the digital data stream is an MPEG-2 encoded stream.
- 7. The receiver of claim 6 when dependent on claim 3 in which the input data packet comprises a packetised elementary stream.
- 8. The receiver of claim 6 when dependent on claim 4 in which the input data packet comprises program specific information, and the receiver further comprises a filter controlled by the second control circuit for filtering sections in the input data packet so as to retain only those data packets having sections required by the receiver.
- 9. The receiver of claim 1 in which first control circuit is a receiver processor, the second control circuit is a transport processor, and the third control circuit is a search engine.
- 0. A set-top-box including a receiver for demultiplexing a digital data stream, the digital data stream including data packets each having a packet identifier, so as to retain only those data packets required by the receiver, the receiver comprising:

input circuitry for receiving the digital data stream;

- a memory for storing packet identifiers of data packets required by the receiver;
- a first control circuit for controlling the storage in the memory of the packet identifiers;
- a second control circuit for extracting a packet identifier from a data packet in the digital data stream input to the input circuitry; and
- a third control circuit for receiving the extracted packet identifier and determining whether such matches one of the packet identifiers stored in the memory, and for setting a match signal

nsauguy nagg

to the second control circuit responsive to a match, wherein the second control circuit demultiplexes the input data packet responsive to the match signal.

11. A method of demultiplexing a digital data stream input to a receiver, the digital data stream including data packets each having a packet identifier, so as /to retain only those data packets required by the receiver, comprising the steps of:

inputting the digital data stream;

storing in a memory, under/the control of a first control circuit, all packet identifiers of data packets required by the receiver;

extracting, under the control of a second control circuit, a packet identifier from a fata packet in the input digital data stream:

determining, under the control of a third control circuit, whether the extracted packet identifier matches one of the stored packet identifiers;

setting a match/signal responsive to a match determined by the third control circuit; and

demultiplexing, under the control of the second control circuit, the input data packet responsive to the match signal.

The method of claim 11, further comprising the steps of: 12. outputting, responsive to a match, the address in memory of the extracted packet identifier;

accessing, under the control of the second control circuit, the address in memory; and

retrieving control information associated with the packet identifier and stored at such address.

- The method of claim 12 further comprising the step of: transferring, under the control of the second control input data packet to a destination address circuit, the identified by the control information.
- The method of claim 1/2 further comprising the steps of:

processing, under the control of the second control circuit, and

the input data packet in dependence on the control information;

transferring, under the control of the second control circuit, the processed input data packet to a destination address identified by the control information.

- The method of claim 11 in which the step of demultiplexing 15. comprises discarding the input data packet responsive to the match signal not being set.
- The method ϕf claim 11 in which the digital data stream is an MPEG-2 encoded stream.
- The method of claim 16 in which the input data packet comprises a packetised elementary stream.
- The method of claim 16 18. in which the input data packet comprises program specific information, and wherein said processing step comprises:

filtering sections in the input data packet so as to retain only those data packets having sections required by the receiver.

- The method of claim 11 in which the step of determining a match comprises systematically searching the memory.
- A method of decoding a broadcast digital data signal in a set-top-box comprising inputting the digital data stream;

storing in a memory, under the control of a first control circuit, all packet identifiers of data packets required by the receiver:

extracting, under the control of a second control circuit, a packet identifier from a data packet in the input digital data stream:

determining, under the control of a third control circuit, whether the extracted packet identifier matches one of the stored packet identifiers

setting a match signal responsive to a match determined by the third control circuit; and

demultiplexing, under the control of the second control circuit, the input data parket responsive to the match signal.

Adda